

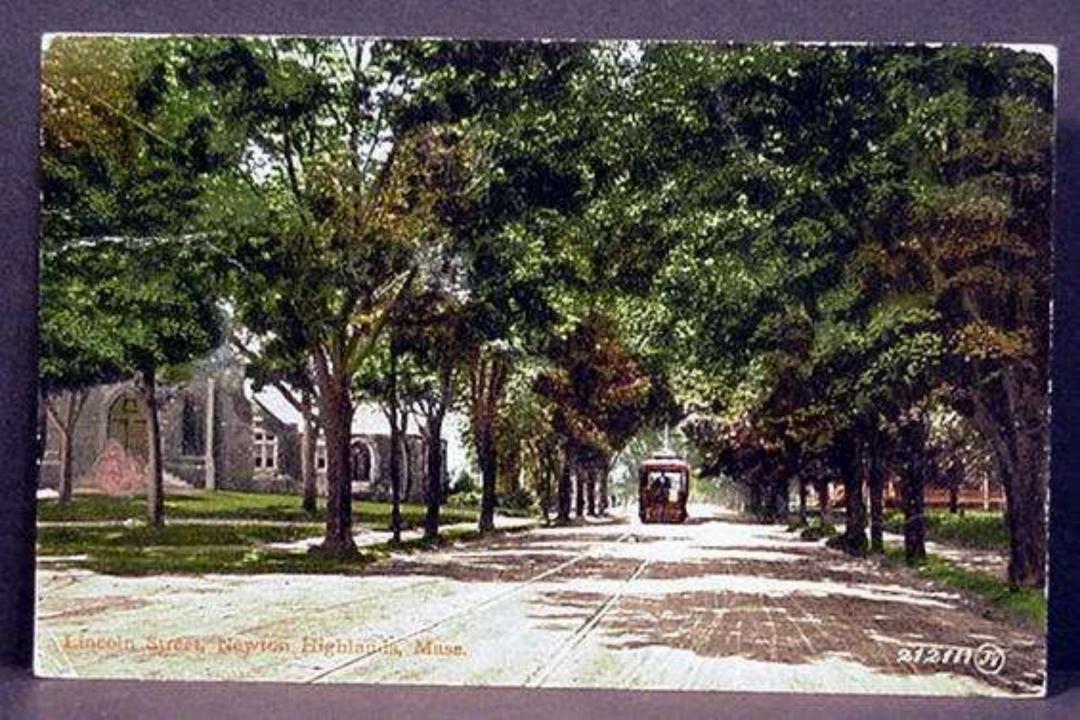
Future Planning for a Better Newton



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Planning for the future

Presented by Srdjan S. Nedeljkovic & Chris Pitts February 29, 2016







Lincoln Street, 2010s



Lincoln Street, 1890s

Newton Highlands Then and Now



What does it take to make a Village?



The Village Center, pre-1905

The Big Dig - took place in Newton Highlands around the turn of the 20-th century

The Boston and Albany Railroad was placed below grade at the Lincoln and Walnut Streets intersection

Note image shows view looking from Lincoln, right onto Walnut

Future Planning for a Better Newton

Landscape Inventory – January 21, 2016
Commercial Areas – February 29, 2016
Crystal Lake and Open Space – today!
Our Residential Neighborhoods
Planning for the Future

Future Planning

Goals:

- To identify areas of our Villages that may benefit from improvements
- To consider transportation related changes that may enhance our village
- Output to the second whether we could envision new buildings that would improve our neighborhood
- To consider the design of these improvements so that they will be welcome and add value to our community

Future Planning

Priorities:

- Vitality of the Village
- Historical Preservation
- Proactive Planning and Zoning Reform
- Transportation, Safe Streets and Transit
- Affordable Housing, Aging in Place

Future Planning

Framework:

- Evaluation of open space, institutional uses, commercial zones, and residential neighborhoods
- What are the opportunities for new growth and development consistent with architectural and historic preservation?
- Can favorable zoning policies be implemented using instruments such a "Mixed Use Overlay District"
- Design Guidelines for Mixed Use Development

Future Planning: Newton Highlands

Illustrative examples:

- Walnut Street north side
- Walnut Street south side
- Crystal Lake Park and Facility
- Newton Highlands Playground

Walnut Street – north (current conditions)



Walnut Street near Lake Ave

Parking lot in front creates unwelcoming streetscape

Low heights lead to poor sense of place

Lack of enclosure and absence of vitality

Walnut Street – north (current conditions)

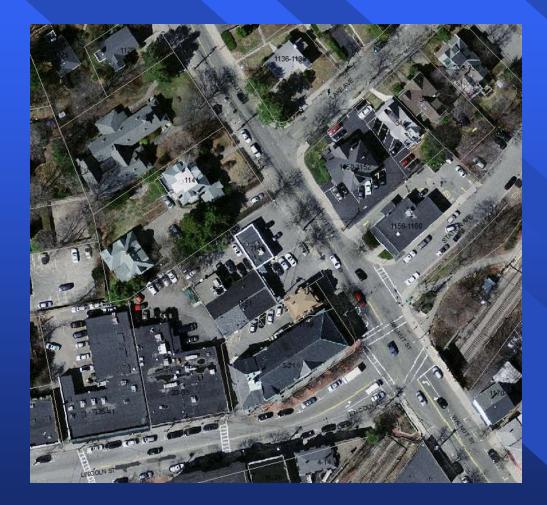


Walnut Street near Lake Ave

Even though this lot is in the heart of the village...

It does not draw pedestrians to the village

Walnut Street – north (current conditions)



Currently:

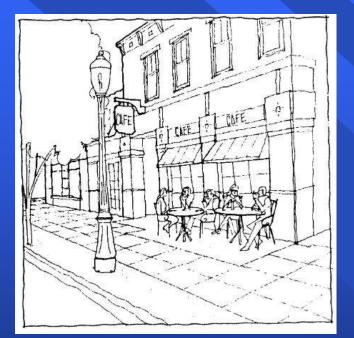
Surface parking in front

Two small buildings: Total < 5000 sq ft of building area

Parking: 13 spaces in front and 13 spaces in rear

Poor aesthetics and little historical significance

Walnut Street – north (future scenario)





Implementing a "main streets" design and supporting modest increases in density can result in a more vibrant streetscape

The curb line in this section would allow for an extra-wide sidewalk, creating opportunities for on-street dining

Walnut Street – north (future scenario)



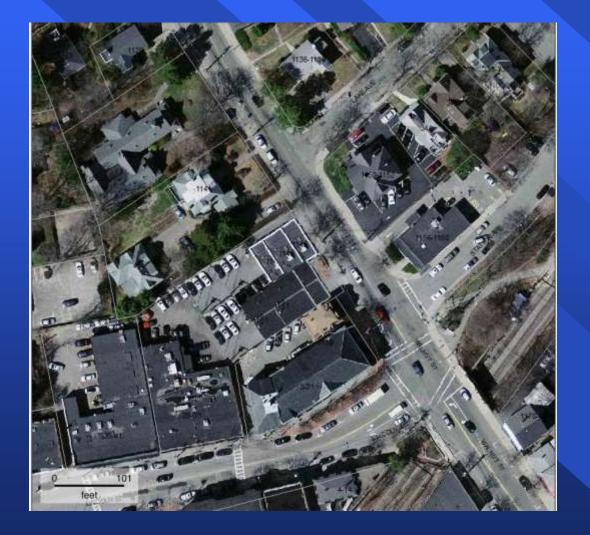
Walnut Street near Lake Ave

Buildings conform to the historical village patterns

Allow for an improved pedestrian environment

New first floor retail And possible office or housing above

Walnut Street – north (future conditions)



Future:

Surface parking in rear

New buildings of historical scale and massing

Approximately 12,000 sq ft of building area

Parking: 26 off street and 1 new on-street space

Unified streetscape with new pocket plaza

Walnut Street – north (future conditions)

Comparison to Stevens Building:

	Steven's Bldg	1149 Walnut	1151 Walnut		
Zoning code	325 (Small retail)	325 (Small retail)	325 (Small retail)		
Lot area	10,024 square feet	13,050 square feet			
Frontage	150 feet	99 feet	15 feet		
Building area	20,479 square feet	4000 square feet	8000 square feet		
Parking	6	26 off street and 1 new on street, both buildings			
Assessment	\$2,987,300	\$1,100,000	\$1,700,000		

Walnut Street – south (current conditions)



Walnut Street near Floral Street

Parking lot in front creates unwelcoming streetscape

Low heights lead to poor sense of place

Lack of visual definition on entry into village

Walnut Street – south (current conditions)



Walnut Street near Floral Street

Even though this lot is in the heart of the village...

It does not draw pedestrians to the village

Walnut Street – south (current conditions)



Currently:

Surface parking in front

Two small buildings: Total < 10,000 sq ft of building area

Parking: 18 spaces for 1186 and 16 spaces for 1194 Walnut

Poor aesthetics and little historical significance

Walnut Street – south (future scenario)



Walnut Street near Floral Street

Buildings conform to the historical village patterns

Allow for an improved pedestrian environment

New first floor retail and possible office or housing above

Walnut Street – south (future scenario)



Walnut Street near Floral Street

Creates new visual definition on entry to the village

Increases vitality and value for the community

Consolidate curb cuts and improve safety

Walnut Street – south (future conditions)



Future:

Surface parking in rear

New buildings of historical scale and massing

Approximately 23,000 sq ft of building area

Parking: 30 off street and 5 new on-street space

Wide sidewalks and transparent windows

Walnut Street – south (future conditions)

Comparison to Stevens Building:

	Steven's Bldg	1186 Walnut	1194 Walnut	
- 5				
Zoning code	325 (Small retail)	325 (Small retail)	325 (Small retail)	
Lot area	10,024 square feet	10,760 square feet	11,848 square feet	
Frontage	150 feet	115 feet	78 feet	
Building area	20,479 square feet	7500 square feet	9500 square feet	
Parking	6	30 off street and 5 new on street, both buildings		
Assessment	\$2,987,300	\$1,700,000	\$1,350,000	



Aerial View of Newton Highlands, 1947

Newton Highlands Commercial Centers



Diverse set of commercial and retail centers:

Village Center

Needham Street corridor

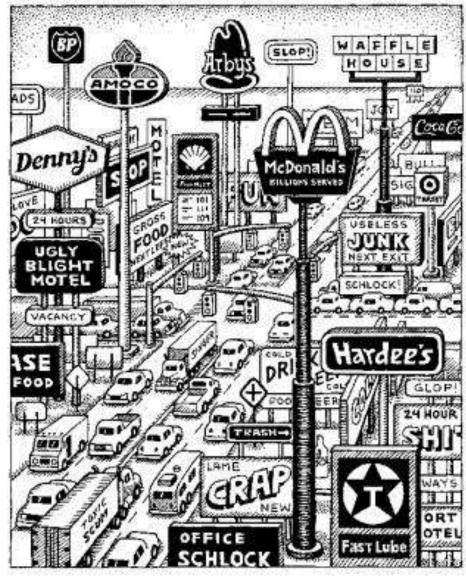
Four Corners

Eliot and Woodward



The Problems of Needham Street:

Congested and polluted Hostile to pedestrians Poor access to businesses Multiple safety concerns Aesthetically repulsive Barrier between neighborhoods

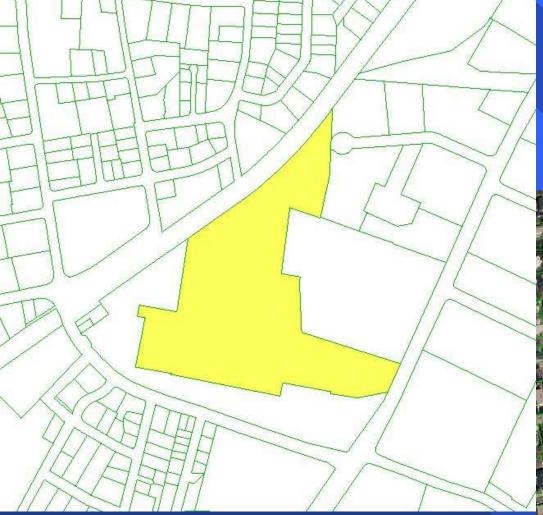


The Opportunities of Needham Street



Avalon Bay Apartments: This is considered as affordable housing in Newton The Northland site: A 22-acre site from Oak Street to Tower Road - *Will be developed*





Opportunities on Needham Street



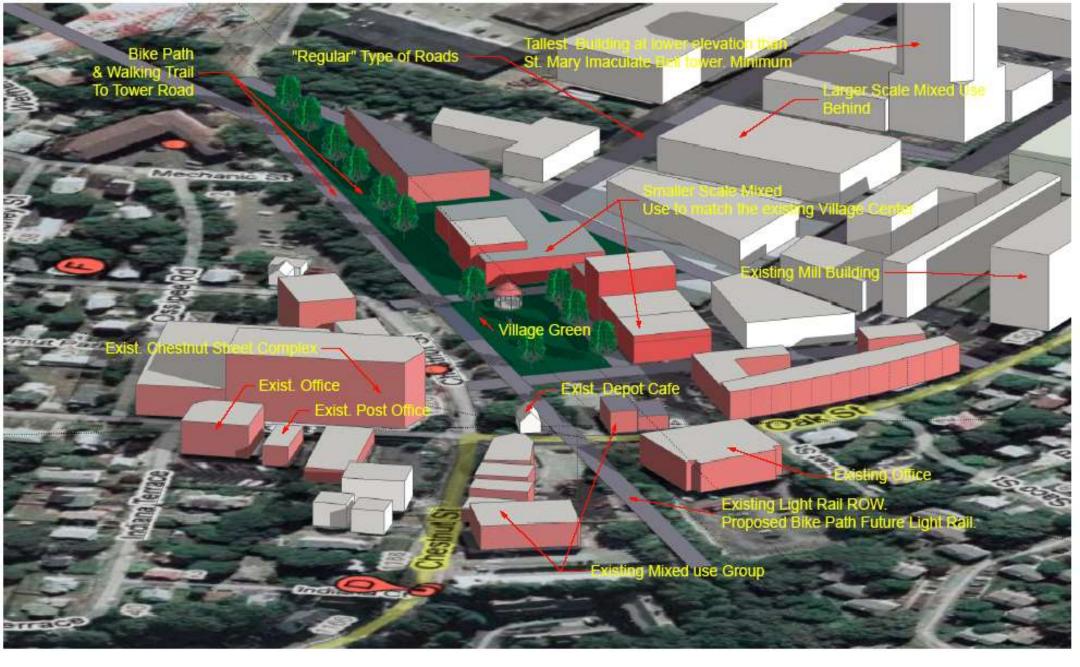
A new village at Newton Upper Falls





Northland "Marshall's Plaza" site Potential Concepts

> A new village at Newton Upper Falls



Upper Falls Community Value Statement/Schematic Design Based on Community Meeting and Design Charrette for the Upper Falls Village Center and Northland Property interface. Mark Sangiolo, Architect Newton MA, Pro Bono Newton Civitas 2009

Housing next to Transit -ArborPoint at Woodland T station



Could this be the future on Needham Street ?

Needham Street Corridor – A new Village of Newton Highlands

Build-out Analysis: City of Newton Planning Department Comprehensive Planning Advisory Committee

- A lot-by-lot analysis of the build-out potential provided by Newton's land and zoning
- Newton's land resources have the realistic potential to accommodate growth from 31,700 dwelling units to 35,100 units
- Commercial floor area can increase from about 10.8 million square feet to about 18.5 million square feet

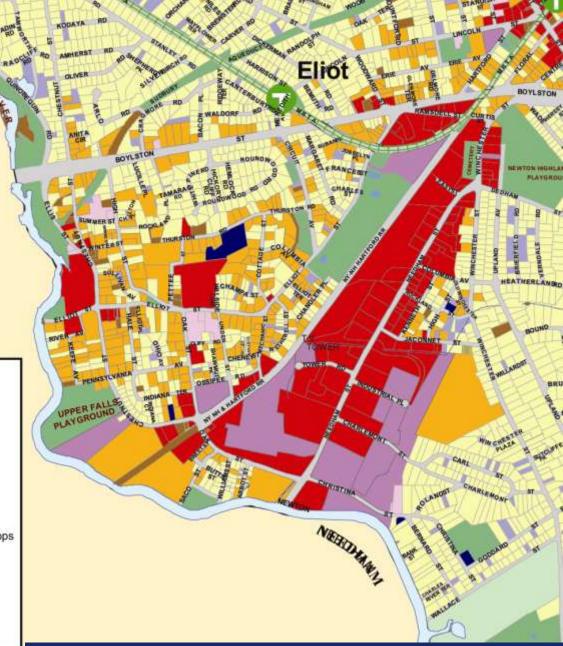
Needham Street Corridor Newton

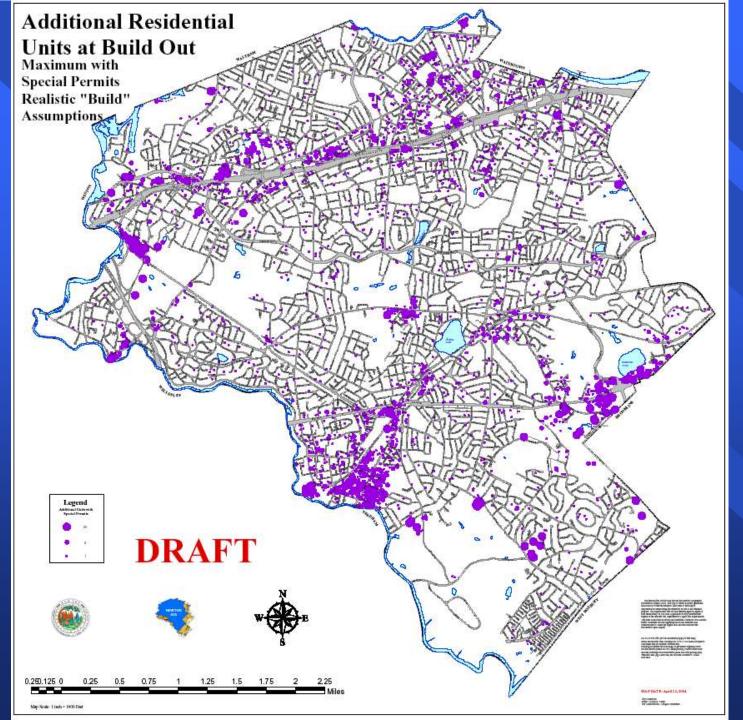
Land Use Map

Land Use Map showing high density housing and mixed use development, along with open space and parks.

Corridor extends from historic village of Newton Highlands to the Charles River, and includes the village of Newton Upper Falls.





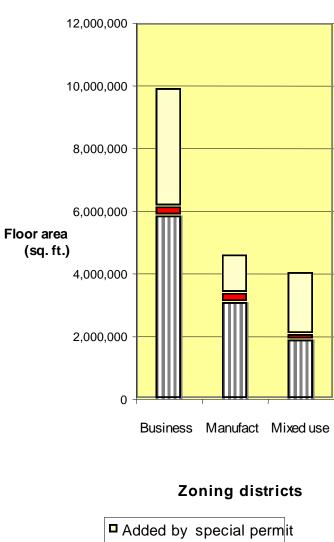


CPAC (2004)

300 residential units added at build-out in mixed-use and manufacturing zones

If TOD, may easily see over 1000 units in Needham St. corridor

COMMERCIAL FLOOR AREA AT BUILD-OUT



Added by right

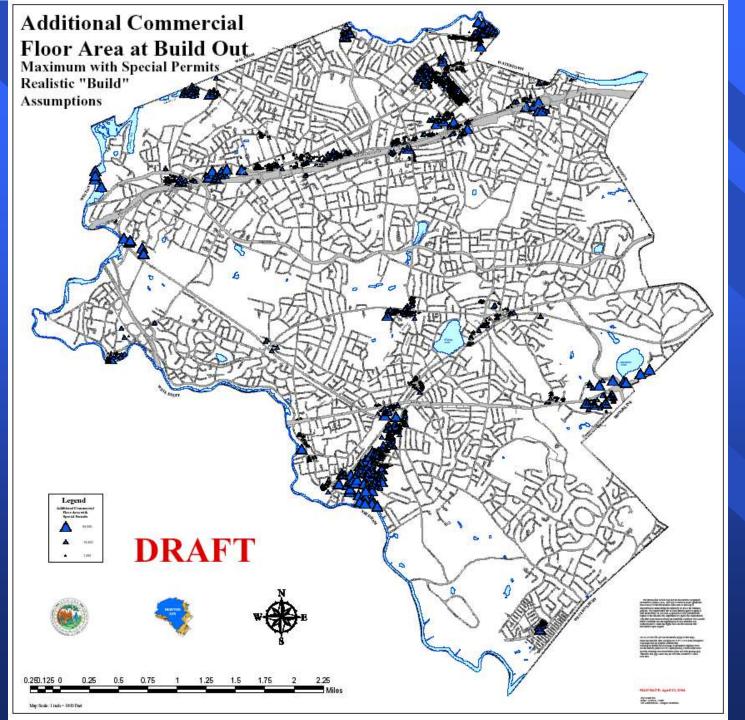
Existing 2002

NEWTON COMMERCIAL FLOOR AREA AT BUILD -OUT

		Buildout By-Right		Buildout Special Permit					
Zoning district	Commercial floor area 2002	Net added commfloor area	Total commercial floor area	Net added commfloor area	Total commercial floor area				
EXTREME ASSUMPTIONS									
Business	5,860,000	2,650,000	8,510,000	14,400,000	20,300,000				
Manuf acturing	3,090,000	640,000	3,730,000	5,770,000	8,860,000				
Mixed use	1,900,000	710,000	2,610,000	7,110,000	9,010,000				
Total	10,850,000	4,000,000	14,850,000	27,280,000	38,170,000				
REALISTIC ASSUMPTIONS									
Business	5,860,000	290,000	6,150,000	4,060,000	9,920,000				
Manuf acturing	3,090,000	300,000	3,390,000	1,530,000	4,620,000				
Mixed use	1,900,000	170,000	2,070,000	2,150,000	4,050,000				
Total floor area	10,850,000	760,000	11,610,000	7,740,000	18,590,000				
JOBS ANALYSIS									
Jobs existing 2002	44,000								
Floor area/job \$f)	250	250	250	250	250				
Jobs, Extreme		16,000	59,000	109,000	153,000				
Jobs, Realistic		3,000	46,400	31,000	74,400				

Note: excludes floor area and jobs in residential districts.

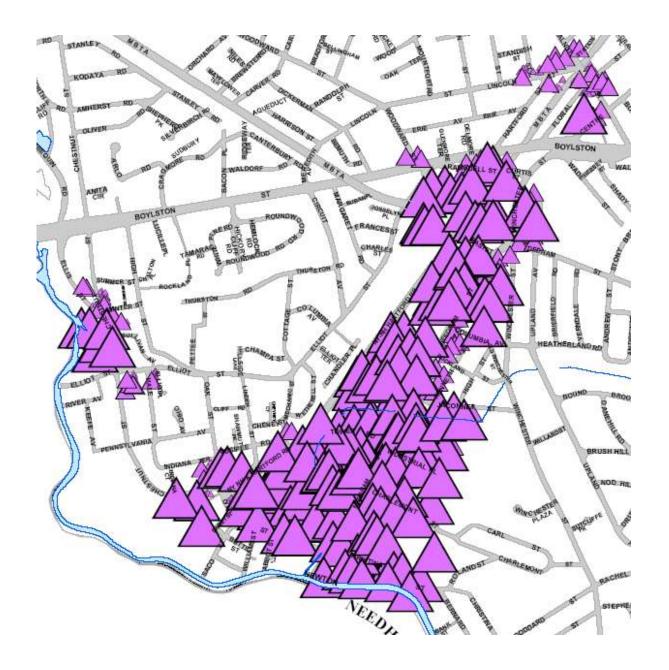
Based upon analysis of Newton Assessor's data and zoning. Figures generally shown rounded to 2 or 3 digits.

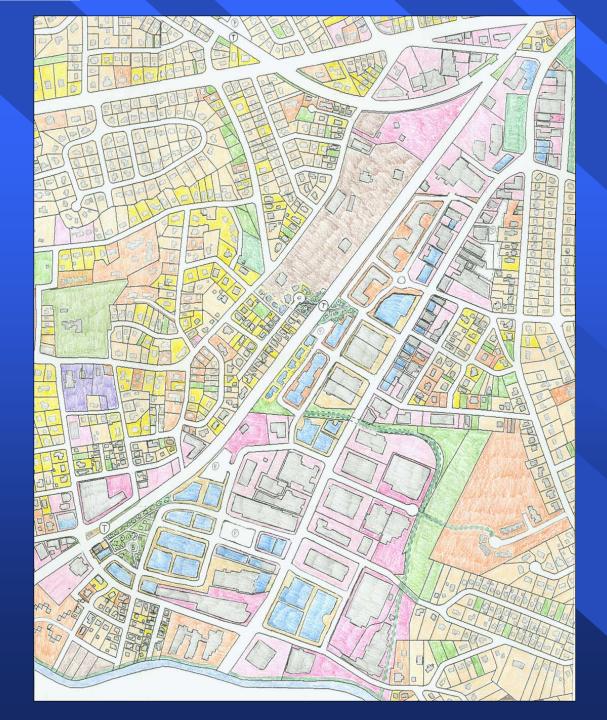




At build-out, can add 2.15 million sq ft commercial floor area in mixed use zones

TOD is the only way to create commercial development while avoiding adverse traffic effects





Needham Street

Creating a Transit-Oriented Pedestrian-Friendly Neighborhood

	Gray	Existing building Footprint
	Blue	New building Footprint
	Light Blue	River
	Green	Open Space
1	Peach	Single-Family
	Golden Yellow	Two-Family
	Orange	Multi-Residence
	Pink	Commercial
	Magenta	Industrial
	Brown	Municipal
	Tan	Mixed-Use
	Green Yellow	Undeveloped
	Violet	Religious
	Jade Green	Institutional



Developed, Owned and Managed by Bierbrier Development, Inc.

Needham Street Village Shops (Built and opened in 2014)



Needham Street Village Shops (proposed for 2013)

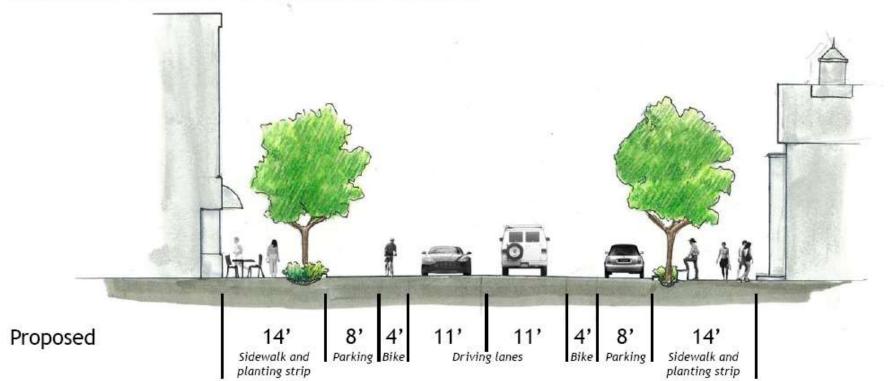
NEEDHAM STREET: A better streetscape

Creating a pedestrian-friendly design

- Create wide sidewalks and promote placement of buildings adjacent to the sidewalk
- Bury utilities underground and plant street trees
- Reduce and minimize the number of curb cuts
- Eliminate the two way turn lane and replace with either a median/bike lanes <u>or</u> on street parking



STREETSCAPE IMPROVEMENTS



Roadway Cross-section for a Pedestrian-Friendly NEEDHAM STREET

Note: Current right-of-way approximately 46 feet. New configuration assumes property owners will provide easement of about 7' on each side of roadway for pedestrian improvements.



What might that look like: A Pedestrian-Friendly NEEDHAM STREET





40 cars on the road

40 people seated





40 people in a bus

40 people out and about



Effects of Transit on Traffic Congestion



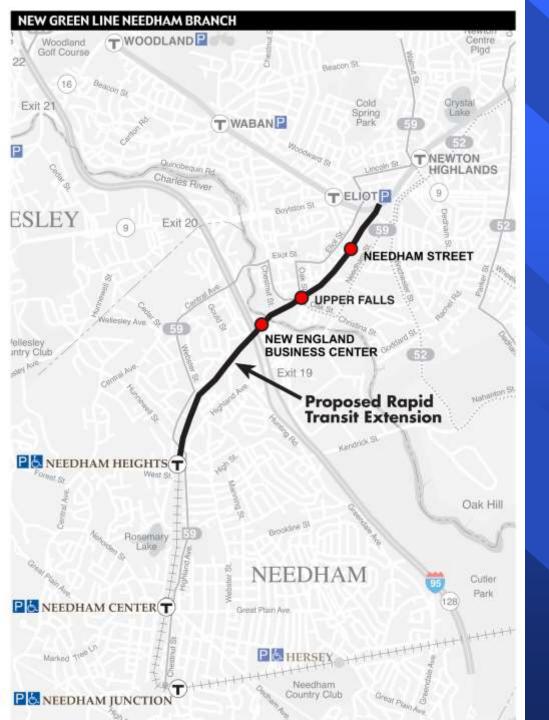
Left photo: 61 cars

Right photo: 1 transit vehicle

NEWTON - NEEDHAM RAIL EXTENSION

- **Overview of project**
- Re-establish rail line from Newton Highlands to Needham.
- Dual-track, electrified light rail.
- Three stations: Needham Street Newton Upper Falls New England Business Center

Terminal: Needham Heights or Needham Center?



New Newton-Needham Green Line Rail Extension

Three new stations:

Needham Street Newton Upper Falls New England Business Center at Charles/Wexford Streets

Line extends to:

New England Business Center Needham Heights ? Needham Center ? Needham Junction ?

THE COMMONWEATH OF MASSACHUSTER METROPOLITAN TRANSIT RECESS COMMISSION [Created under Chapter 56 of the Resolves of 1943] [Created under Chapter 56 of the Resolves of 1943] [RESENT AND PROPOSED EXTINGIONS OF RAPID TRANSIT PACILITIES SUBJECT RESOLVES

Par HELENT ROTION ELEVATED STEEDS SHOWN IN COLOR

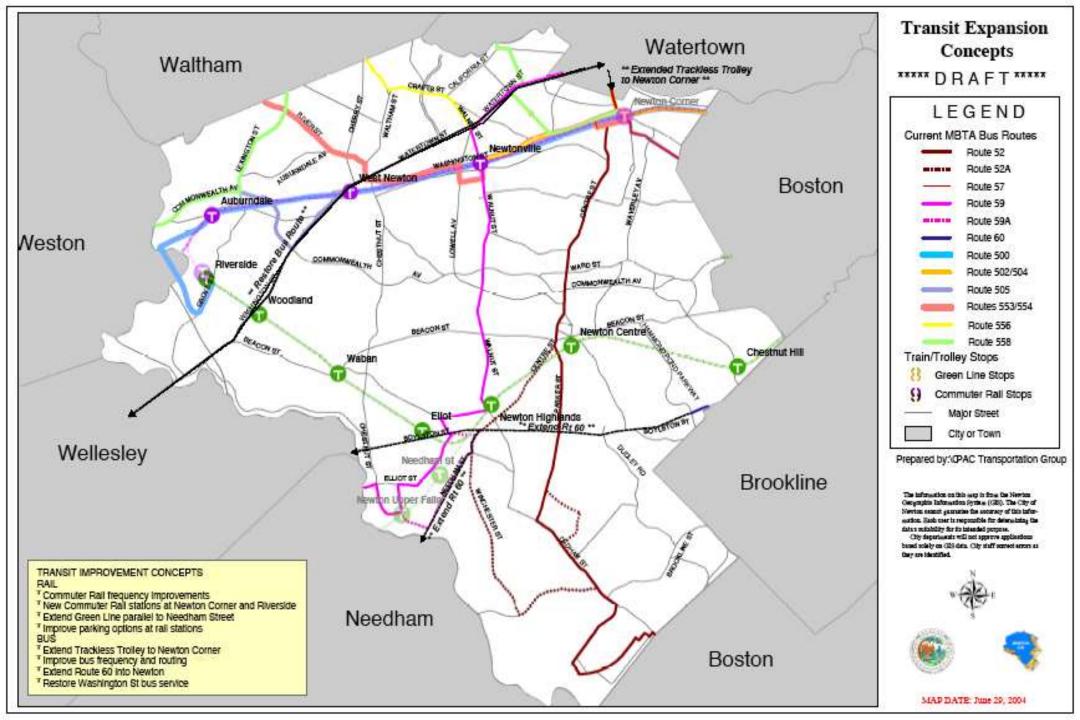
илилен Алилия и соосидал силинали Вог с. залун усс силинали санароль и мене силинали и колось и мене силинали они и инсклати салар и вессили воспос и мене силина воспос и силина воспос и силина воспос и силина воспос силина инсклати и состоянны силина и колососинали силина и силина воспос силина инсклати и состоянны силина и сили соняства инсклати и силина арассесно и салан соняства

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Newton Highlands Station

Just past the Newton Highlands station, the "D" branch of the Green Line would split toward Riverside or toward Needham





The two **Green Line** branches diverge just south of Rte. 9 at the **NSTAR** substation behind **National** Lumber



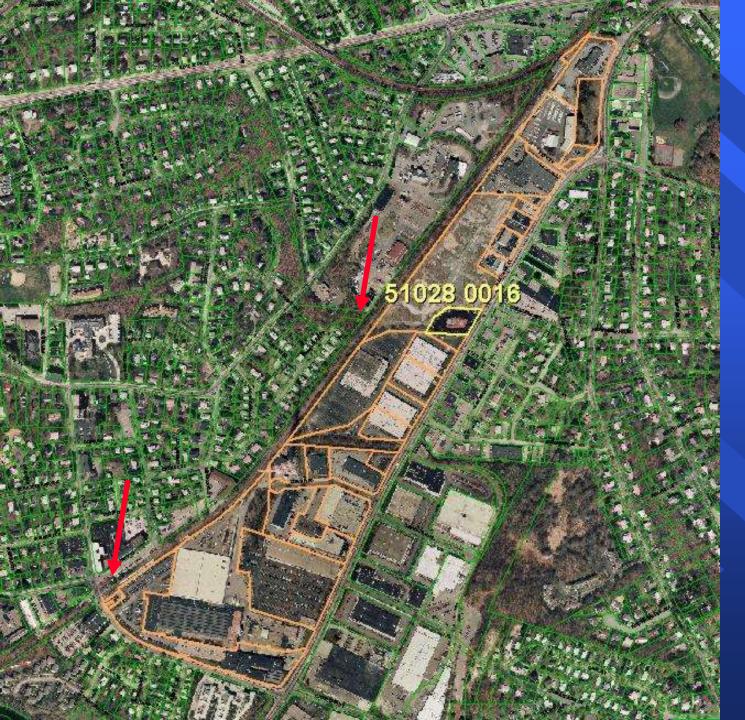
The Needham Street Station would be located between Chandler Place and the Public Works facility off Elliot Street, adjacent to the Avalon Bay Apartments

Needham Street Station





Rail line at Avalon Bay Apts Needham Street



New Green Line in Newton:

The new branch would continue parallel to Needham Street, about one mile to the Newton Upper Falls Depot



Newton Upper Falls Station

The historic Newton Upper Falls depot is a convenient location for a station, adjacent to a village center and potential new growth





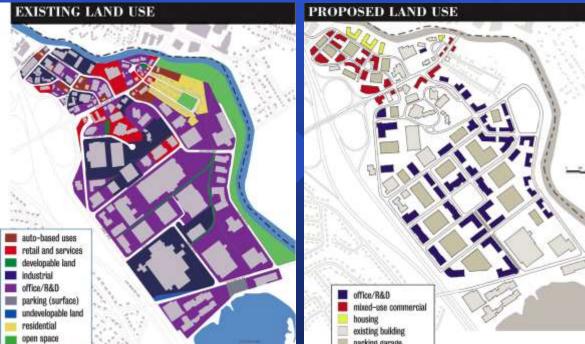
Rail line at Newton Upper Falls Depot

New Green Line in Needham would access the New England Business Center



New England Business Center Station

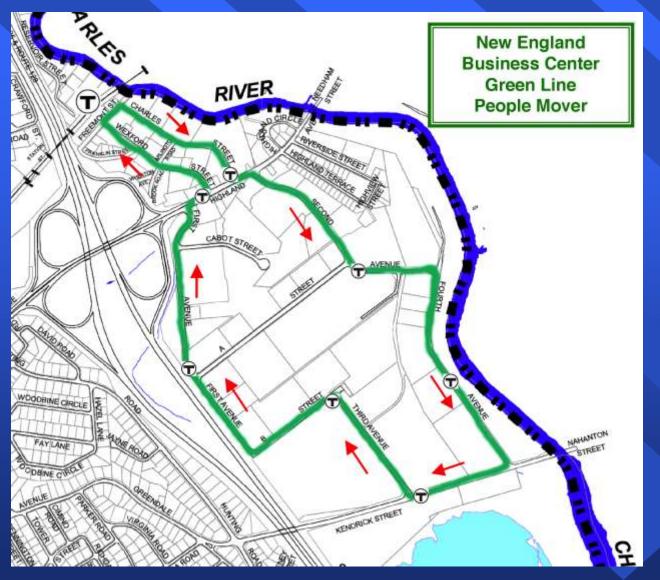
The 215 acres comprising the New England Business Center has been rezoned to accommodate 2.5 million square feet of additional development





Needham Heights Station

The Needham Heights station is the current terminus of the South Station to Needham Commuter rail. Light rail could terminate at Wexford St in the NEBC, Needham Heights, Needham Center or Needham Junctior



Green Line People Mover

Shuttle bus from Charles/Wexford connecting with sites in Needham Industrial Park and Kendrick Street





Green Line People Mover

Servicing an expanding economy and workforce in the Needham Business Center



Sheraton Hotel 247 rooms 114 employees Full service, often at capacity





Cutler Park

Wetland preserve = 700 acres

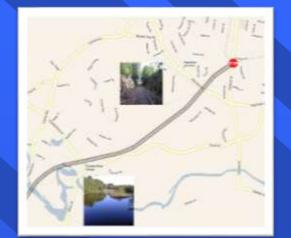
Largest fresh water marsh on the middle Charles

Attracts over 100 species of birds

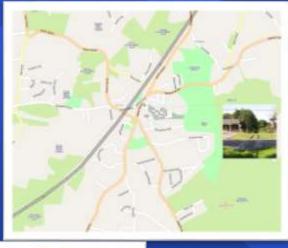
Hiking, canoeing, fishing

A new "Emerald Necklace" along the Charles River between Echo Bridge and Cutler Park

Bay Colony Rail Trail Needham to Medfield



Needham: 2.2 miles From Needham Junction to Charles River



Dover: 3.7 miles Passes through Dover Center

Rail-banking: federal statutes preserve public right of way

Medfield: 1.2 miles To Mill Pond Harding Street

Allow future conversion

to rail use

Pedestrian - Bicycle -Rail Bridge across Route 128



Bridge over Rt 128 will be about 200 ft long

Bridge can be designed to accommodate pedestrians, bicycles and rail (similar to Eliot Station Bridge, Newton)

Enables connection from NEBC station to businesses in Needham on west side of Rt 128

Pedestrian - Bicycle - Rail Bridge across Route 128 and Charles River



Pedestrian-Bicycle bridge over Route 9 at Eliot Station

Similar structure can be built across the Charles River and Route 128 along Newton-Needham line

Pedestrian, Bicycle, and Rail Accommodations Improving access and mobility without increasing traffic and congestion



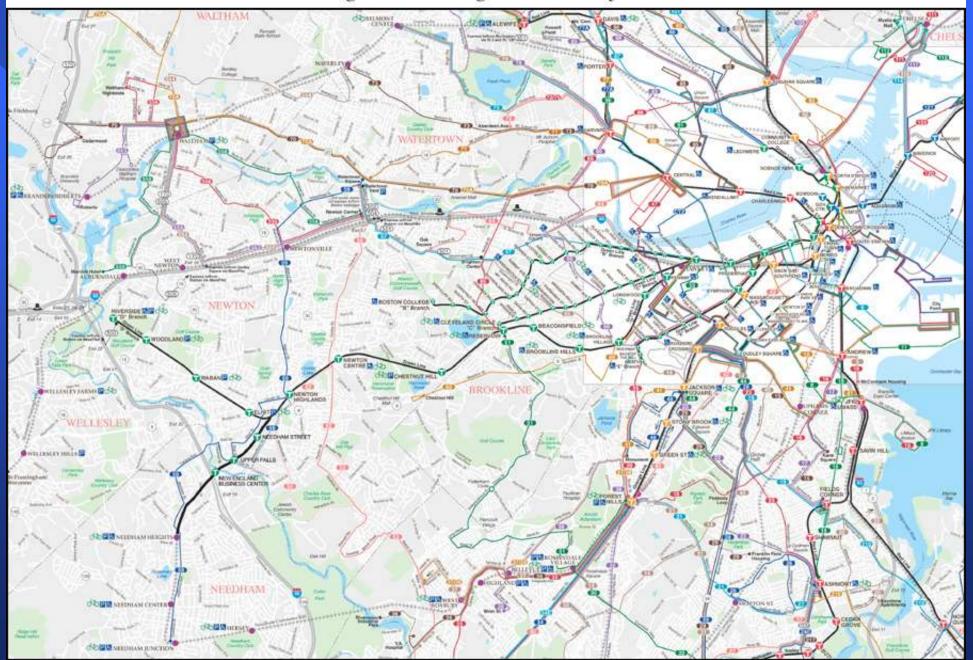
Bicycle path existing next to light rail corridor: example for Needham Street

Pedestrian – bicycle bridge: example at Eliot MBTA station



Newton - Needham Light Rail Connection

Integration with Regional Transit System



ECONOMIC FEASIBILITY

Benefits to Needham's budget

Currently, the 215 acre NEBC contains about 5 million square feet of commercial real estate, representing 12% of Needham's tax revenues.

Under current zoning, new development can add about 2.5 million square feet of additional commercial space, so that this area would represent approximately 20% of Needham's tax revenues.

ECONOMIC FEASIBILITY

Benefits to Newton's budget

Currently, Needham Street contains about 2.5 million square feet of commercial real estate, representing 15% of Newton's tax revenues.

New development can add about 2 million square feet of additional commercial space (such that this area would represent 25% of Newton's tax base).





Interconnecting streets could be developed with new restaurants, small-scale retail and housing off of Needham Street.





Zoning incentives for open and civic space could help create a sense of place to the corridor



The industrial district could be transformed into a walkable mixed-use center anchored by a new park.

Redevelopment and Affordable Housing



Reinterpreting historic standards while reflecting economic diversity

Transport-sensitive design

Strengthen village centers and corridors Promote mixed land uses Development based on transportation impacts, proximity to transit Modernize parking: shared, maximum limits, no parking in frontage Promote T.O.D.





Four Corners in Newton The Village that Wasn't



Poor sense of place Poor pedestrian mobility Perhaps an opportunity!

Was once the site of four gasoline stations



Four Corners in Newton The Village that Wasn't

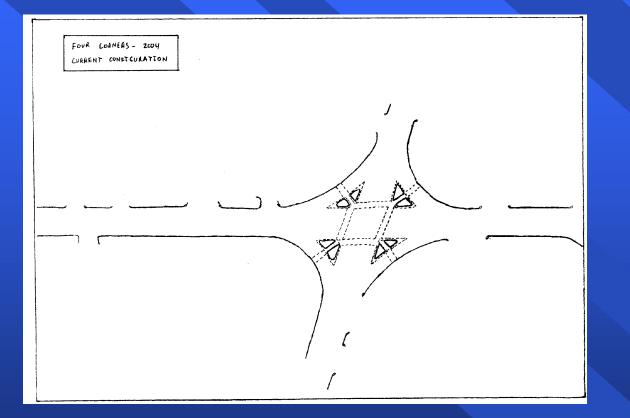


<u>Create a sense of place:</u> Improve pedestrian mobility Connect to nearby parks Good design = better places

Poor urban design:Fortress officeStrip mallIsolated housingWalgreen'sGrocery storeTraffic



Four Corners – Streetscape changes



Four Corners: current design

Ill-defined pedestrian environment

Multiple potential conflicts

Suboptimal left turn capacity

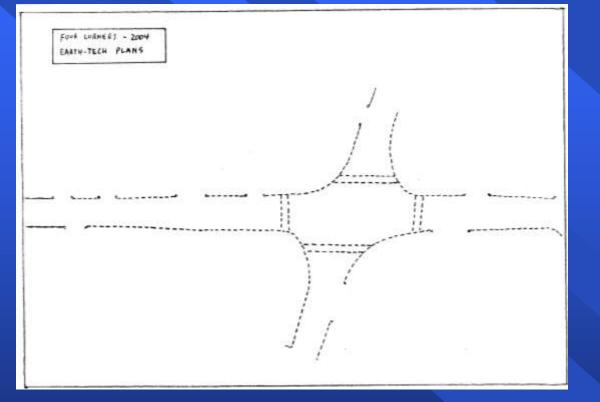
Inconsistent sidewalks

Multiple curb cuts - too close to intersection

Visual disharmony

Aesthetically inferior

Four Corners – Streetscape changes Widened intersection: Curb to curb = 72 feet



More danger, conflicts, accidents?

Wide roadway and extended turn lanes may lead to induced traffic demand

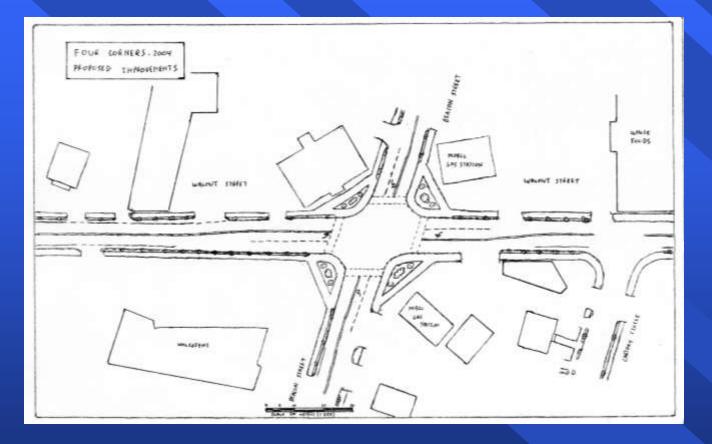
Crosswalks long and dangerous

No pedestrian refuge

No street trees or plantings

Four Corners: auto-oriented design

Four Corners – Streetscape changes



A pedestrian-friendly Four Corners

A "kindler, gentler" intersection - safe for pedestrians, bicyclists, drivers, the disabled

Improve left turn capacity

Decrease turn radii to match historical village intersections

Decrease crosswalk distance

Better delineate auto and pedestrian realm

Street trees, plantings, and wide sidewalks



Great access, lots of parking, nearby transit, historic housing, active businesses, a crossroads So what's missing here!



Divided by the roadway, this site begs for integration Boulevard design, parking in the rear, sidewalks Create a focus point – rather than a place to be avoided



What if Route 9 were underground at the Woodward/Elliot Street intersection?



Similar to Route 9 at Parker Street and the Route 9 underpass in Wellesley Hills

Pedestrians would be able to connect to new commercial and residential opportunities at the shopping plaza

Street trees, plantings, and wide sidewalks

Key to the puzzle: Route 9 Underpass at Woodward



Connections to The surrounding community

Pedestrian friendly Design with boulevard Style access

Better for cars and people

We can make things better – but maybe not perfect!

Newton Highlands Open Space and Recreation





Hyde Playground is a focal point

Crystal Lake: bathing, walking, fishing, and ice skating

Newton Highlands Playground: sports

Cold Spring Park

Sudbury and Cochituate Aqueducts







The Future of Crystal Lake

What is the future of the Crystal Lake Gil Bathhouse ?

A full-season facility?

An indoor swimming pool and exercise gym?

A community meeting space and function hall?

Available for private occasions?

A restaurant and/or stylish café

A facility that respects the neighborhood



•Acquired in 1894

•"Great Pond" Over 10 acres State owned

•Accessed on three sides

•Elevation 149 ft

•18 direct abutters and Norwood Ave complex

•Drains into the Charles River



Swimming in Crystal Lake, c. 2000's

Skating on Crystal Lake



Crystal Lake Bathhouse (current conditions)





Built in 1930 Parking lot in front creates unwelcoming entrance Low heights lead to poor sense of place Lakeside view somewhat better than street-side view Small beach, poor **ADA** access

Crystal Lake Bathhouse (current conditions)



Poor condition

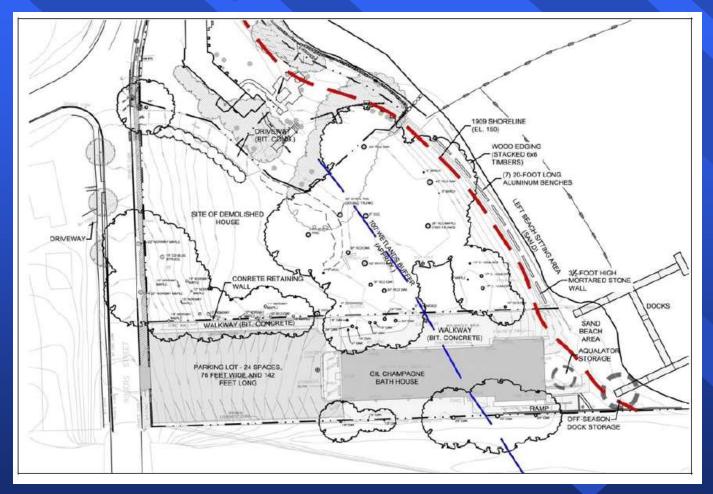
Made of clay tile with stucco exterior

Linear design with poor flow for various programs

Unattractive place for community gathering

Open only 10 weeks per year

Crystal Lake Bathhouse (current conditions)



Parking for 23 cars

Non ADAcompliant slope

Poor circulation on site

Limited beach area

Elongated concrete shed



View of new building approaching the lake from Rogers Street

Flat roof shed has been removed

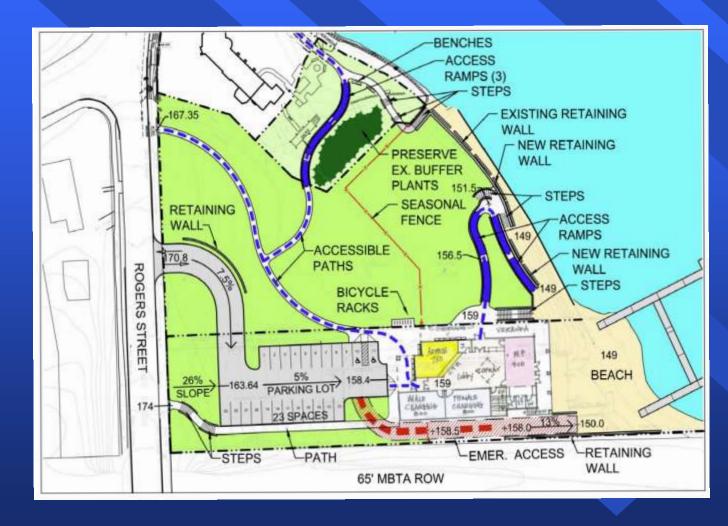
Access to building and between building and park is improved



View of new building looking from the dock in the lake

Reminiscent and respectful of familiar structure that it has replaced

Increased lighting and new usable verandah providing views to the lake and park



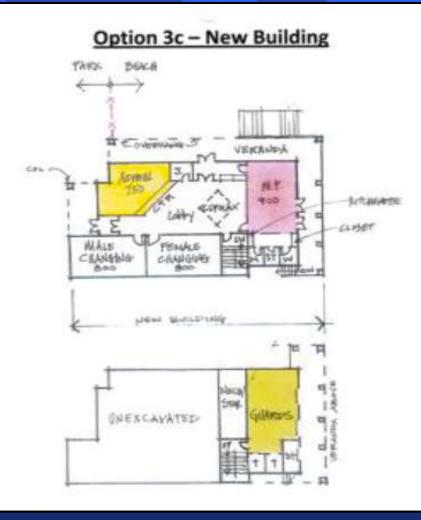
New site plan with accessible paths to park and water

Expanded beach area in two locations

Maintains parking for 23 cars with less asphalt

Improved slope

Maintains views of lake from street

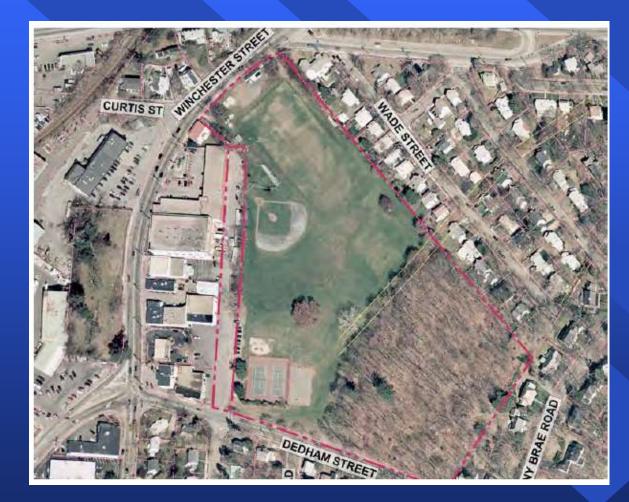


Programming expanded to 4 season facility

Senior programs, arts and cultural events

Option for oval circulation patter





Surrounding perspective

Parking on Winchester Street during some events

Upland Avenue extension provides rear access to businesses and park

Immediately adjacent to homes on Wade Street

Adjacent to both homes and businesses



Off of Dedham Street **13.3 acres** 60% active use 40% passive use Facilities not up to today's standards Highly used by

youth sports organizations





Off of Dedham Street

Worn out children's Tot-lot

Baseball diamond

Poor access to adjacent woodland

Problems with water drainage

Leads to difficult use



Existing parking:

Municipal: 65 parking spaces along Upland Ave

Private spaces adjacent to park:

Underground: 36 spaces Other: 56 spaces

Total: 92 private spaces abutting the park

Newton Highlands Playground (proposed)



Plan creates facilities for:

Tennis courts Baseball Football/soccer Basketball Open field Passive woodland paths Children's play area

Two new park support buildings

Landscape enhancements

Parking: street-side and new asphalt lot within green-space of park

Newton Highlands Playground (proposed)



Current draft parking plan:

55 spacesstreet side32 spaces in lot

Suggestion to revise draft plan:

Improve parking access while removing asphalt lot within parkland area

ROW: 50 ft wide x 900 ft length

Could accommodate 100 spaces

No need to replace parkland with parking

Parking may be shared with businesses on evenings and weekends



Future Planning for a Better Newton

Can we envision growth within the historical context of Newton's villages?

Can we solve problems of housing in our villages and business centers?

Can we improve transportation and mobility and create pedestrian-oriented streetscapes?

Can we create places we can be proud of?

Future Planning - Vision and Goals:

Pedestrian-friendly streets connecting neighborhoods with enhanced public transit

Vibrant village and commercial centers

- Vital suburban and residential environments
- Changes that are consistent with community character and historic resources

Future Planning for a Better Newton

Summary and Next Steps:

- Community engagement, input, and criticism
- Continue to review current conditions and possible change with a goal of making the places we want better
- Conceptualize proposal for Mixed Use Overlay Zoning for non-residential areas for presentation to City officials
- Develop Design Guidelines and consider options to preserve the character of our villages and neighborhoods

Future Planning for a Better Newton



Will you join us?



Future Planning: Waban

Illustrative examples:

- Beacon Street Northside Strong Building
- Beacon Street Windsor Road
- Beacon Street and Woodward
- Wyman street
- Beacon and Chestnut
- WLC Plaza

Beacon Street – Northside Strong Building



Lacks Street Lighting, Trees,

Beacon Street – Windsor Road



Wyman Street



Beacon Street and Woodward



Beacon Street West Facing

